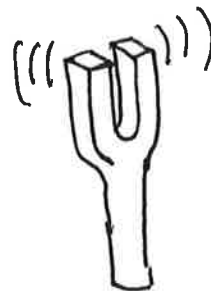


TL 5-20 (Tuning fork)



- Tuning fork frequency  $f = 880 \text{ Hz}$
- Measuring time  $\Delta t = \frac{1}{4} \text{ sec.}$
- Using the classical uncertainty principle, which is based on Fourier analysis, we can find the uncertainty in frequency  $\Delta \omega$ , based on  $\Delta t$ :

$$\Delta \omega \Delta t \sim 1$$

$$\Delta \omega \sim \frac{1}{\Delta t}$$

- Since  $\frac{\omega}{2\pi} = f$ , then  $\Delta f \approx \frac{\Delta \omega}{2\pi} \approx \frac{1}{2\pi \Delta t}$

$$\Delta f \approx \frac{1}{2\pi} \approx \frac{2}{3}$$

- So the measured frequency is

$$f = 880 \pm \frac{1}{3} \text{ Hz}$$